

CHOUX PASTRY DOUGH RECIPE

The Recipe

https://www.cuisinedaubery.com/recipe/choux-dough-recipe/

The Choux pastry, or 'pâte à choux', is a dough used in a lot of French pastries

Preparation Time: 15 Minutes Cooking Time: 30 Minutes Skill: Intermediaire Level Cuisine: French Cuisine

Courses: Base, Sweet Base, Choux Dough,

Ingredients

For 810 g (1 3/4lbs) (weigh of prebaked dough)

1/2 Cup Milk (110 grams)

1/2 Cup Water (100 grams)

1 teaspoon Sugar (8 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Salt (1 gram)

1/2 Cup Butter (125 grams)

1 1/2 Cup Flour (220 grams)

2/3 Cup Eggs (250 grams)

For 1.29 kg (2 lbs 14 oz) (weigh of prebaked dough)

3/4 Cup Milk (176 grams)

2/3 Cup Water (160 grams)

2 teaspoons Sugar (12.8 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Salt (1.6 grams)

1 Cup Butter (200 grams)

2 1/2 Cups Flour (352 grams)

1 Cup Eggs (400 grams)

For 648 g (1 lbs 7 oz) (weigh of prebaked dough)

1/2 Cup Milk (88 grams)

1/3 Cup Water (80 grams)

1 teaspoon Sugar (6.4 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Salt (0.8 gram)

1/2 Cup Butter (100 grams)

1 1/4 Cup Flour (176 grams)



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1/2 Cup Eggs (200 grams)

For 486 g (1 lbs 1 oz) (weigh of prebaked dough)

1/3 Cup Milk (66 grams)

1/4 Cup Water (60 grams)

1 teaspoon Sugar (4.8 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Salt (0.6 gram)

1/3 Cup Butter (75 grams)

1 Cup Flour (132 grams)

1/3 Cup Eggs (150 grams)

For 324 g (3/4lbs) (weigh of prebaked dough)

3 Tablespoons Milk (44 grams)

3 Tablespoons Water (40 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Sugar (3.2 grams)

1/2 teaspoon Salt (0.4 gram)

4 Tablespoons Butter (50 grams)

1/2 Cup Flour (88 grams)

1/4 Cup Eggs (100 grams)

Steps

- 1. In a saucepan, pour in the Milk (1/2 Cup or 110 g), the Water (1/2 Cup or 100 g), the Salt (1/2 teaspoon or 1 g), the Sugar (1 teaspoon or 8 g) and the Butter (1/2 Cup or 125 g), over medium heat
- 2. After the Butter has melted, once the liquid starts boiling, remove from heat
- 3. Off the heat, add in the Flour
- 4. For better results, sift the Flour
- 5. Stir with a spatula, off the heat, until the flour absorbs the liquid and the mixture "forms a ball"
- 6. Remove from the heat and mix with a spatula, until the Flour has absorbed all the liquid
- 7. Transfer to a mixing bowl immediately and stir to let the dough cool down
- 8. Beat the Eggs (2/3 Cup or 250 g) in a mixing bowl
- 9. Add in the Eggs (one by one) while mixing the dough. You may mix by hand, or using a stand mixer ('kitchen aid'), with the paddle also called the 'leaf'
- 10. Make sure to pour the the Eggs one at a time
- 11. Mixing will take time, until your reach a dough with a smooth texture
- 12. For most recipes using the Choux Pastry Dough, you need a Pastry Bag
- 13. Transfer the dough into the Pastry Bag
- 14. Push the dough inside the Pastry Bag to remove air pockets
- 15. Twist to close



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Paper or mat?

In general, you may use parchment paper or a silicon mat, however I often noticed that parchment paper provides better results (the silicon mat isolates the heat and the choux dough will not rise as much)

Another type of mat is the SILFORM mat: A silicon mat with tiny "holes" that makes it easier to bake perfect eclairs (shop for the brand Demarle). Those tiny holes allow for a better heat distribution for better puffs. I bought mine in Paris at:

La Bovida 36 Rue Montmartre 75001 Paris France

What Pastry Bag tip to use?

For the pastry tip, you may choose a "plain tip" or a "star tip"

What baking tray to use?

If you can, use those baking trays with tiny holes which will allow the air to circulate easily while baking and will make the dough rise faster

Piping the dough

Pipe the dough as desired:

- For "Choux" dessert, pipe small balls
- For "Eclairs", pipe straight lines
- For "Paris-Brest" desserts, pipe circles

The tip

16. To erase that "pointing tip" at the end of a choux or an eclair, just dip a finger in a glass of water and reshape slighty

The baking temperature

The baking temperature is the most difficult part when baking pastry dough

- Not hot enough and the dough will not rise... Puffs will not get puffed up
- Too hot and the dough will "burst" while baking

Baking for how long?

Bake at 320 F / 160 C or at 360 F / 180 C. The baking time depends on the shape and quantity of dough to be baked. Choux must rise while baking and then get a golden/brown color With some ovens, it is recommended to open slightly the oven door while baking to let the humidity escape

After baking

17. After baking, remove the baked choux from the baking pan (they would continue to bake as the pan is still hot)